



연구실 소개 자료

백승훈



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Biography



Real-Time  
Dynamic Simulation



Advanced  
Physics Simulation



Structural  
Health Monitoring

## Mechanical System Design

백승훈 / Seunghun Baek



- **Education**
  - 2016, Ph.D., Mechanical Engineering, University of Michigan
  - 2011, MS, Mechanical Engineering, University of Michigan
  - 2009, BS, Mechanical Engineering, Yonsei University
- **Experiences**
  - 2016~2020, Research Engineer, Ford Motor Company, USA
  - 2015, Intern, Sandia National Lab., USA
- **Contact Info**
  - baeksh@pusan.ac.kr
  - 기계관 613호 / 051)510-2314



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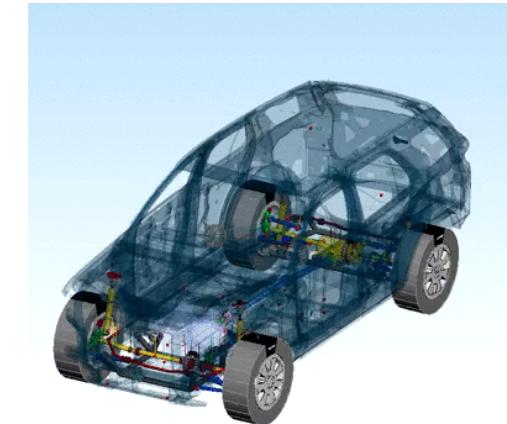
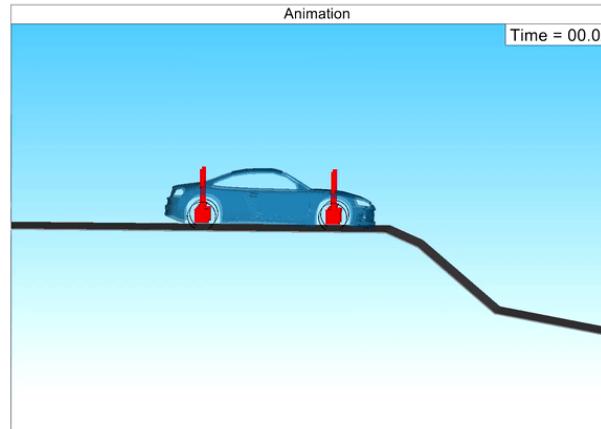
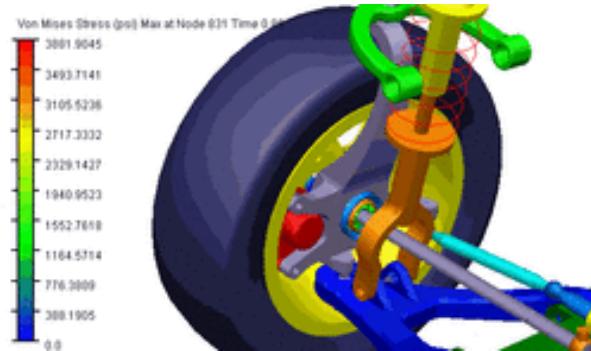
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## #1 High-fidelity Real-time Dynamic Simulation

- Multibody Dynamics를 이용한 동역학 해석
- Real-time simulation을 위한 High-fidelity 동역학 해석 모델 개발
- High-fidelity를 만족하기 위한 효과적인 Degree-of-freedom reduction 방법 개발



High-fidelity

O

Real-time

X

X

O

O

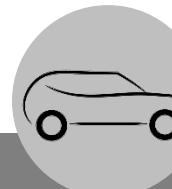
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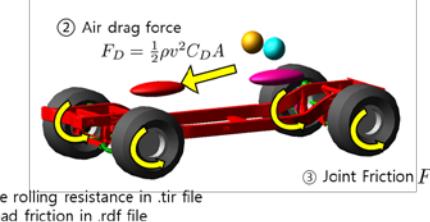
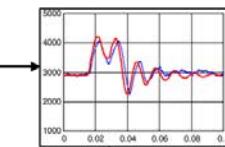
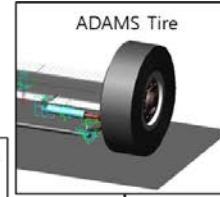
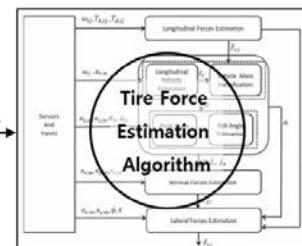
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## #1 High-fidelity Real-time Dynamic Simulation

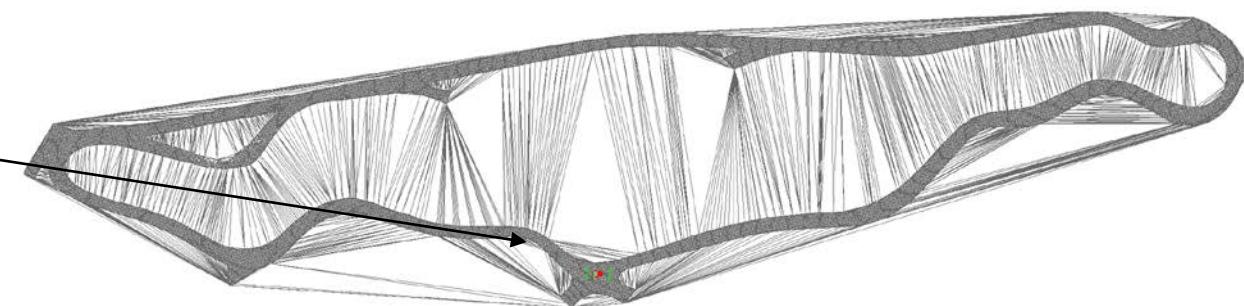
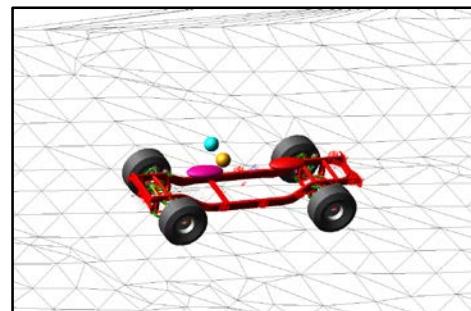
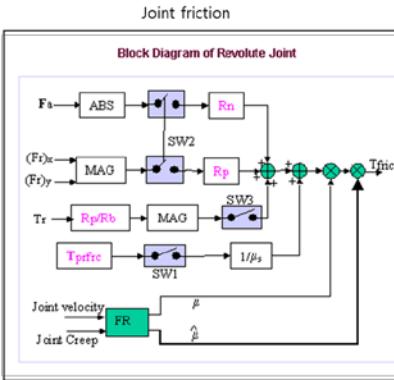
- Multibody Dynamics를 이용한 동역학 해석
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$$\omega_{ij}, a_{x,ij}, a_{y,ij}, \\ \dot{\theta}_{ij}, \phi_{ij}, \dots$$



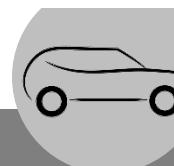
ADAMS model parameter	
Parameters	
Tire rolling resistance coefficient	0.1
Road friction coefficient	0.9
Air resistance coefficient ( $C_D$ )	0.2
Joint dynamic friction coefficient ( $\mu_s$ )	0.05
Joint static friction coefficient	0.2



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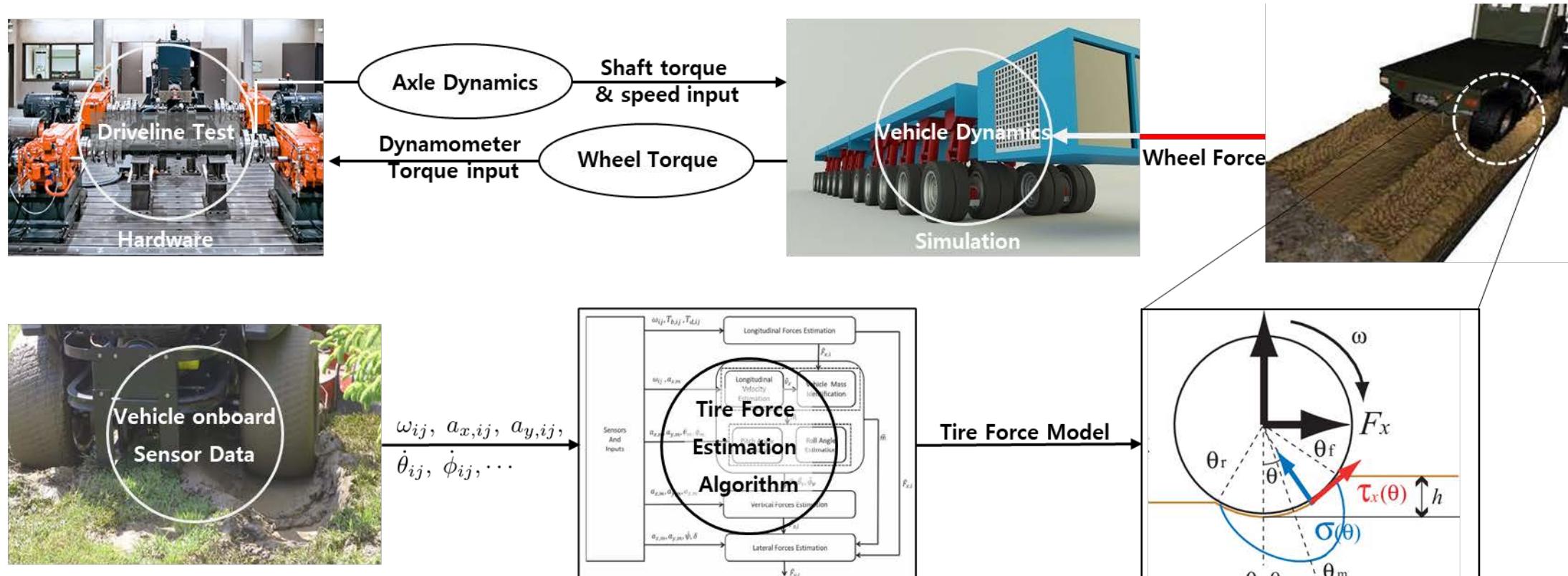
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## #2 Hardware-in-the-Loop Simulation

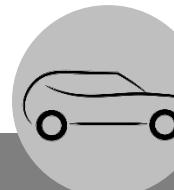
- Hardware ↔ Simulation 연동해석



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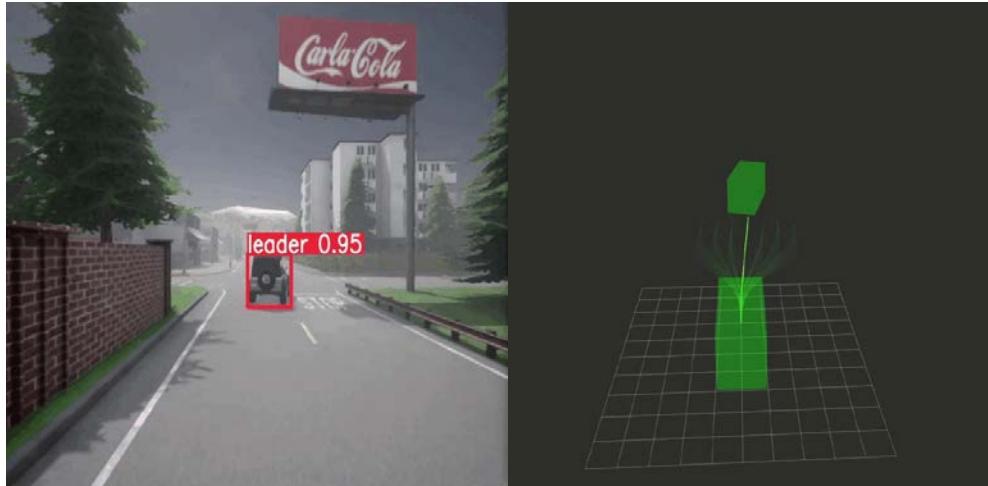


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## #3 Off-road Autonomous Driving

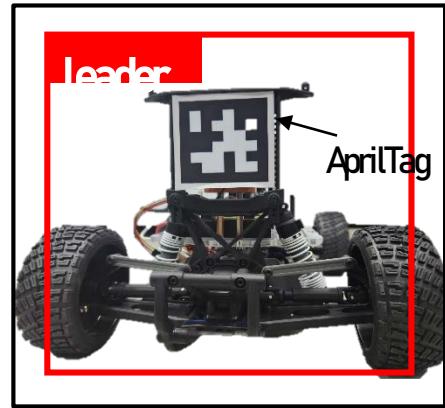
- Leader-Follower project
- Vision-based vehicle locomotion planning



Obstacle avoidance



Wall following



Object detection(leader)



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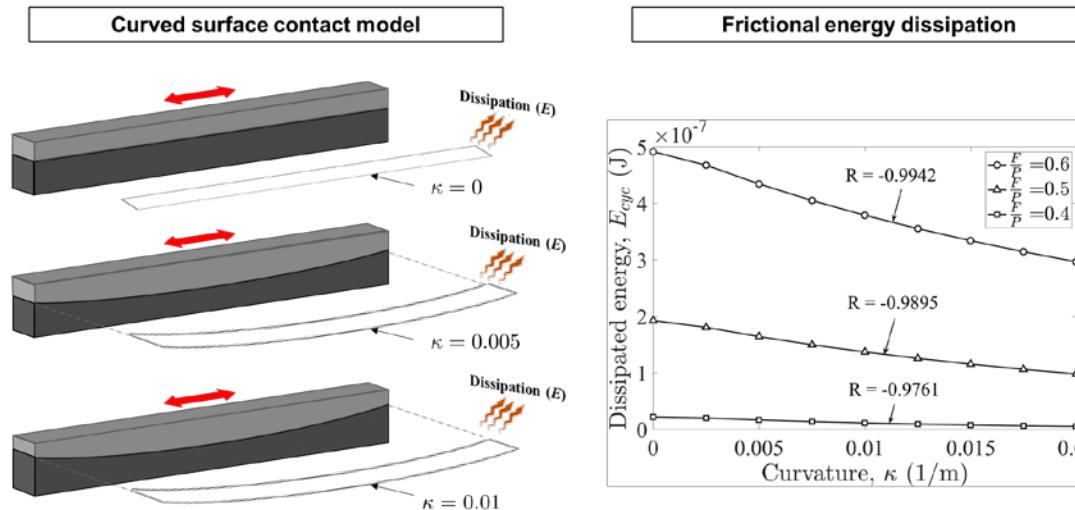
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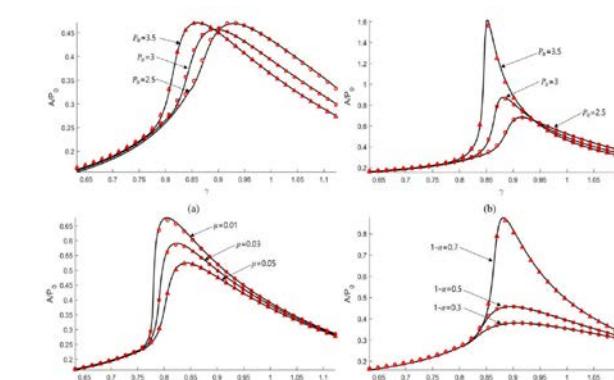
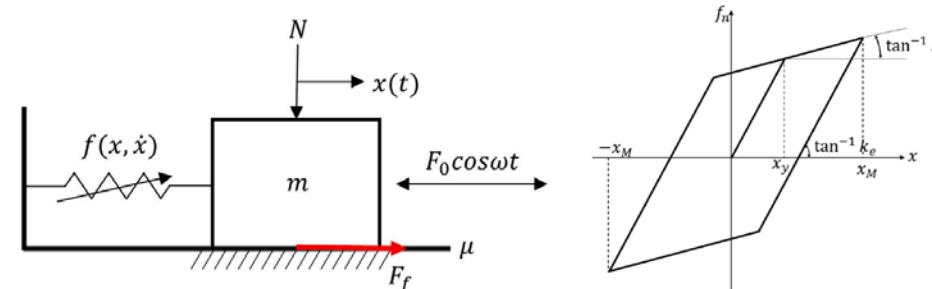
## #1 Vibration analysis with Contact Force

- 마찰 저항에 의한 구조물의 거동 변화 관찰
- 마찰 댐핑이 구조에 미치는 영향 관찰



## #2 Dynamic behavior analysis of systems with Friction and Hysteretic effects

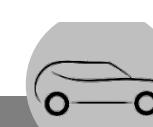
- 마찰력과 탄성 가소성을 모두 포함한 재료의 동적 거동 해석
- 마찰과 탄성 가소성을 포함하는 구조물의 analytic solution 도출



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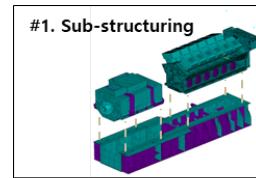
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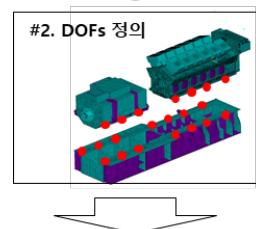
## #1 Reduced Order Modeling

- Finite Element Method (FEM)을 이용한 구조체 해석
- Dynamic substructuring을 통한 해석시간 감소



- Part별 ROM matrix 추출
- ROM matrix coupling
- Full system의 E.O.M
- Harmonic analysis

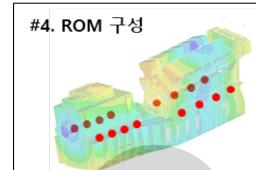
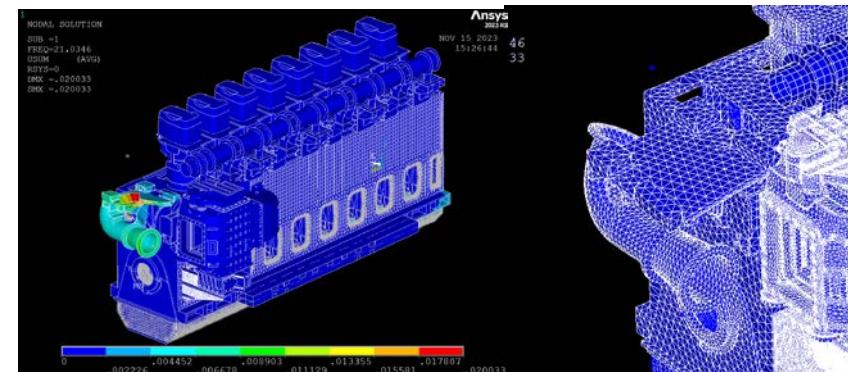
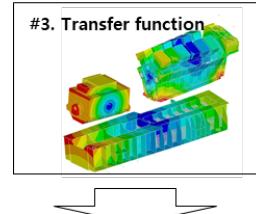
Modal domain  
Physical domain



$$\begin{aligned}
 \hat{M}_{rom} = & \begin{bmatrix} I_{ii} & \hat{M}_{ib} \\ \hat{M}_{bi} & \hat{M}_{bb} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{Coupling}} M_{ROM} \xrightarrow{\text{E.O.M}} M_{ROM} \ddot{q} + C_{ROM} \dot{q} + K_{ROM} q = T^T F = T^T \begin{bmatrix} F_i \\ F_b \end{bmatrix} = T^T \begin{bmatrix} F_i \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 & \vdots \\
 \hat{C}_{rom} = & \begin{bmatrix} \hat{C}_{ii} & \hat{C}_{ib} \\ \hat{C}_{bi} & \hat{C}_{bb} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{} C_{ROM} \\
 & \vdots \\
 \hat{K}_{rom} = & \begin{bmatrix} \Lambda_{ii} & 0_{ib} \\ 0_{bi} & \hat{K}_{bb} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{} K_{ROM} \\
 & \vdots
 \end{aligned}$$

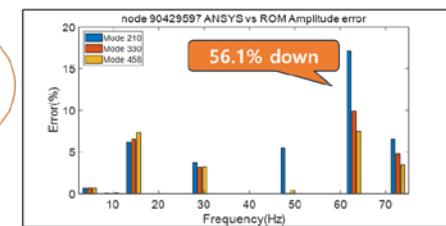
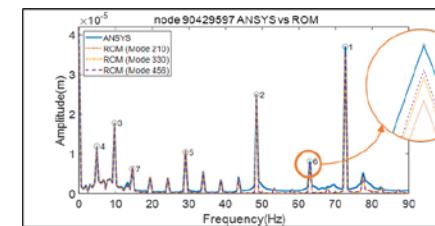
$\omega_i$ : excitation frequency

$$\begin{aligned}
 & [(-\omega_i^2 M_{ROM} + K_{ROM}) + i\omega_i C_{ROM}] q = \begin{bmatrix} T^T F_i \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 & q = [(-\omega_i^2 M_{ROM} + K_{ROM}) + i\omega_i C_{ROM}]^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} T^T F_i \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 & X = Tq \quad \text{Calculate amplitude}
 \end{aligned}$$



### ▪ 연구결과

- 해석 정확도 : 오차 최대 9.45%
- 해석 시간단축 : 5Days → 20min



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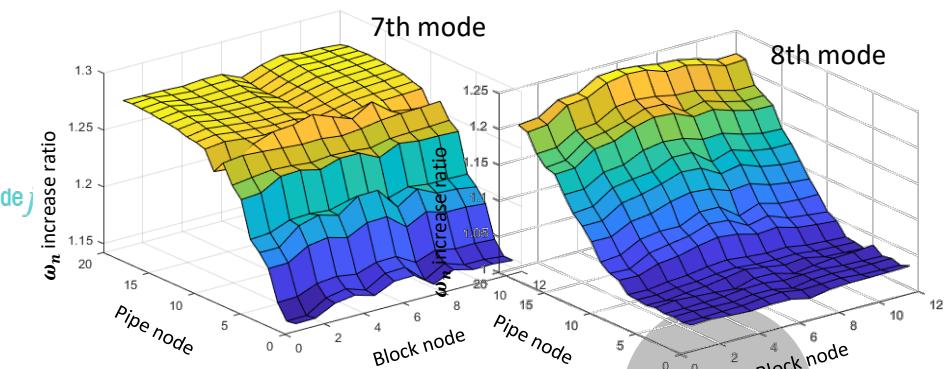
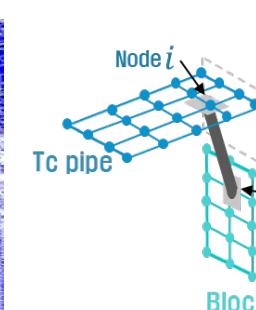
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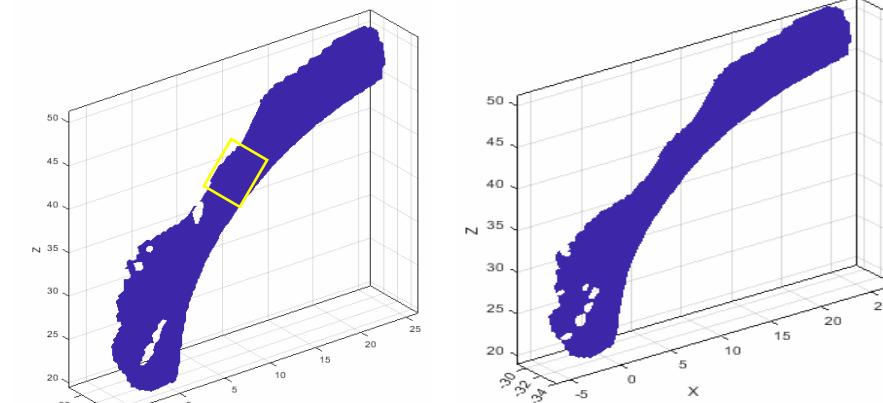
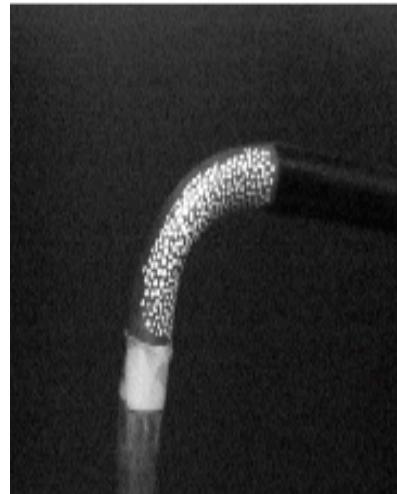
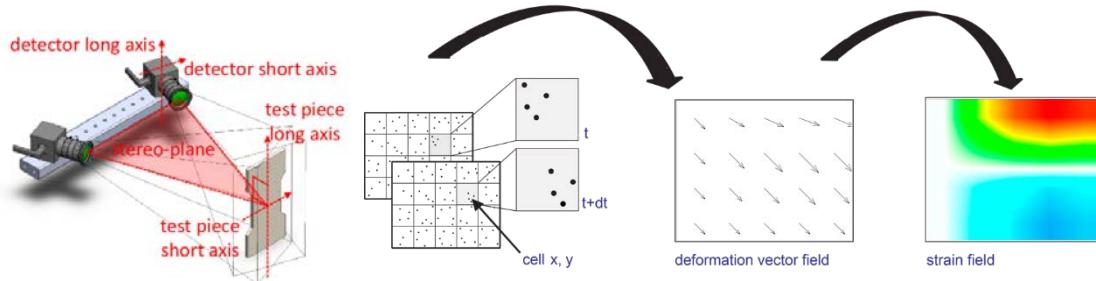


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## #2 Visual information based-structural analysis

- Digital Image Correlation 기반 응력측정

**Intrinsic Parameters**

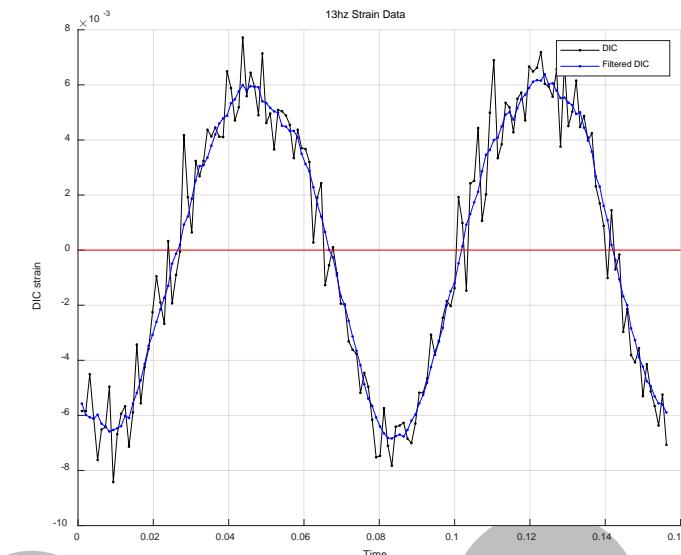
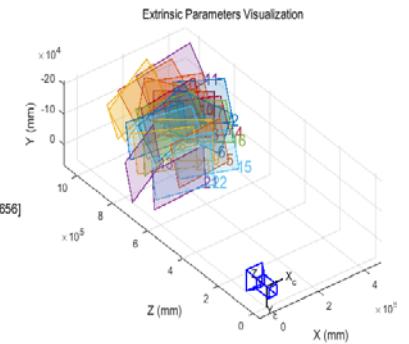
**Focal length [fx,fy]**  
 $[1044.6 \pm 2.3, 1041.9 \pm 2.1]$

**Principal Point**  
 $[647.45 \pm 2.9, 497.5 \pm 1.8]$

**Radial Distortion [k1,k2,k3]**  
 $[-0.002213 \pm 0.00771, 0.006092 \pm 0.02317, -0.006286 \pm 0.03656]$

**Tangential Distortion [p1,p2]**  
 $[0.0001086 \pm 0.0006254, -0.0007178 \pm 0.001163]$

**Skew [s]**  
 $-0.06938 \pm 0.4244 (-6.658e-05 \pm 0.0004073^\circ)$



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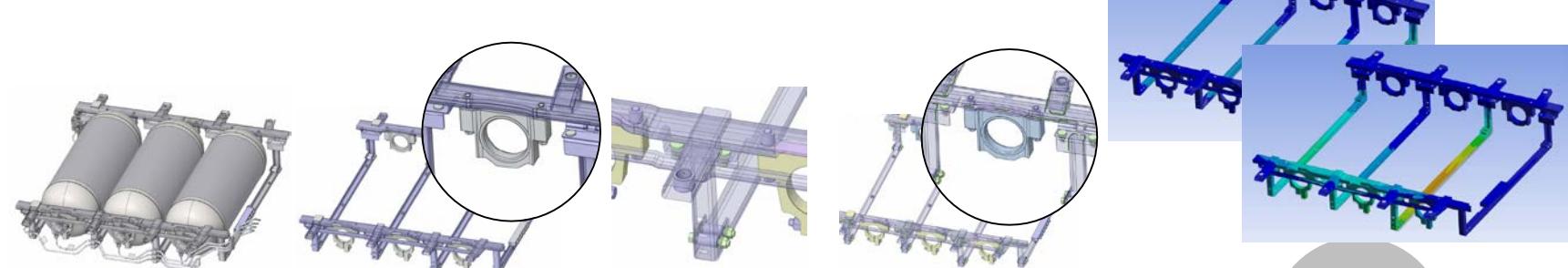
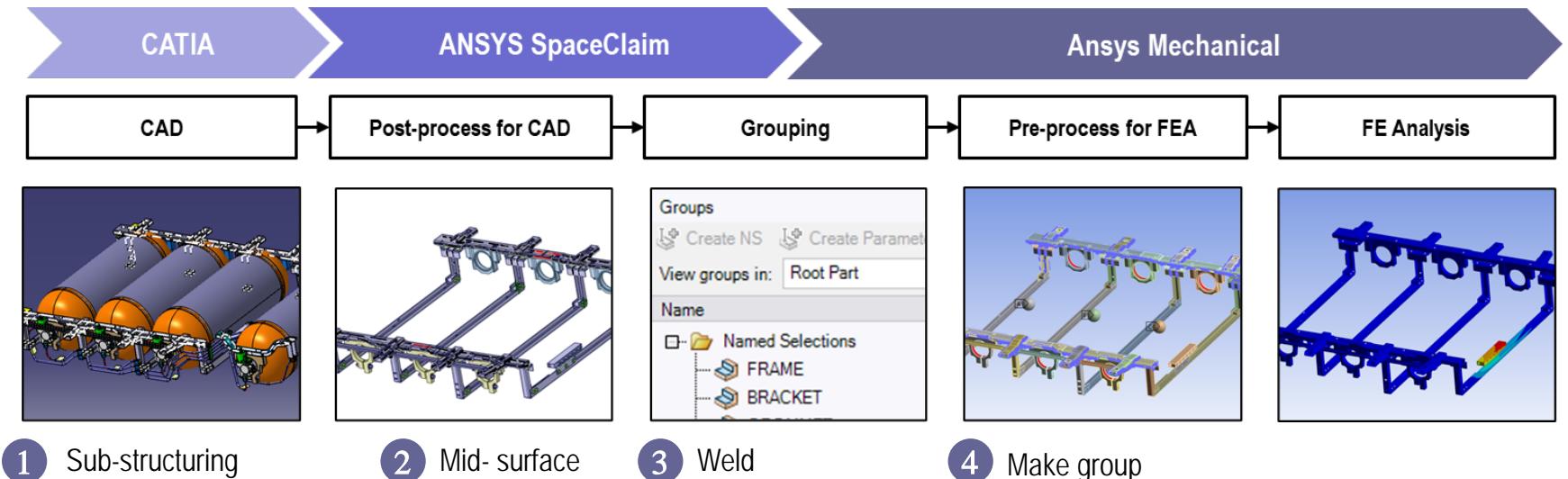
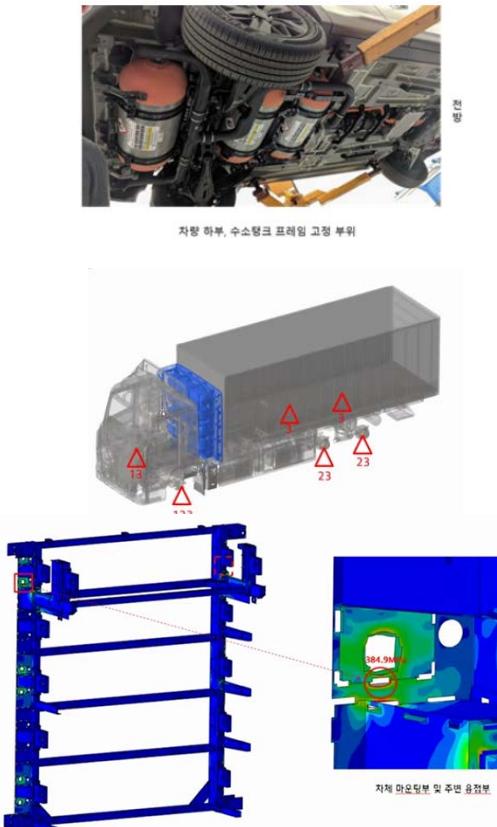


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## #3 CAD → FEM 자동변환

- AI 기반 해석모델 생성/해석



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